

#### Week Ending March 12th, 2022

## Inflation Getting Worse Before it Gets Better; Interest Rate Hikes Could Be in Play by End of the Week

The latest inflation numbers came out this past week and—no surprise—the consumer price index (CPI) ticked up yet again. On a year-over-year basis, the CPI for February 2022 was up 7.9%--the highest level recorded since January 1982. Unfortunately, it's going to get worse before it gets better. Gas prices had already been on a steep upward climb before Russia invaded Ukraine. According to the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), the national average price for gasoline had bottomed out at \$1.94 per gallon in April 2020 during the initial lockdown phase of the pandemic. That metric had climbed 76% through January 2022, when it measured \$3.41 per gallon. Throughout February, this metric spiked 5.8% to \$3.61 per gallon. In the two weeks since it has shot up to a record \$4.43 per gallon. The reality is that this number is almost certainly likely to cross the \$5.00 per gallon mark before stabilizing. This will, directly and indirectly, drive even greater increases in overall inflation as higher transportation costs for goods will certainly be passed on to consumers. It's not outside the realm of possibility that inflation tops the 10.0% mark within the next few months.

This is not the same scenario that the U.S. was in when inflation levels were this high forty years ago; in January 1982 we weren't just dealing with double-digit inflation but double-digit unemployment (stagflation). We are now at 3.8% unemployment (most economists view 5.0% and below as full employment) and, as of January, we had 11.3 million available jobs.

We still have 2.1 million fewer employed people than we did in February 2020 (the last pre-pandemic impact month). At that time the labor force participation rate stood at 63.4% of the population. It cratered to just 60.8% in April 2020 during shutdowns and has been inching up since. However, as of February, it stood at 62.3%. That difference (-1.1%) equates to more than 3.5 million people that left the workforce and haven't come back.

Much of this was certainly due to a surge of workers taking early retirement while some of this was likely due to robust business formation levels. Americans formed 3.5 million new businesses in 2019; that number shot up to 4.4 million in 2020 and 5.4 million in 2021. Harder still to calculate are the number of workers that may have fallen off the labor rolls because they have pursued gig economy



work as their primary jobs.

Regardless, for now, we have a labor shortage. Those pressures are likely to lessen ahead, but not for the reasons we would hope.

For delivery service businesses, the combination of a still robust job market and spiking fuel prices are certain to create major worker retention challenges ahead. This could benefit traditional employers struggling to find labor. But what is more likely is that companies are likely to react to current economic circumstances and rising costs by pulling back on hiring. Recession is certainly not a given here, but the risks have increased substantially (especially for Europe, less so for the United States) thanks to Mr. Putin's war. The hope now is that the Federal Reserve can engineer a soft landing; raising interest rates enough to cool—but not crash—the economy in a highly uncertain time.

All that said... the Federal Reserve meets this week. To say that interest rate hikes this week are highly likely may be an understatement. What could be in store are interest rate hikes that are more aggressive than most analysts initially expected.

See you next week,

Garrick



#### Global Brands Protest the War in Ukraine

Robin Report 3/11

Ukraine War and Inflation Could Mean Worse Trouble Ahead for Global Supply Chains

The Conversation 3/11

The Pandemic Rattled Off-Price Retail in Q4

Retail Dive 3/10

The Last Days of Luxury Retail in Moscow

Town & Country 3/10

Why Daylight Savings Time is Unhealthy

The Conversation 3/10

<u>Las Vegas Immersive/Experiential Retail, Dining and Entertainment Concept Area 51 Headed to Orlando</u>

Orlando Business Journal 3/10

<u>Specter of Inflation Driving Real Estate Out of Pandemic Funk</u>

Pitchbook 3/09

Amazon Fiddles While Losing on the Ground

The Robin Report 3/09

Separate is Not Equal: Why Retailers Spinning eCommerce Divisions Off is a Bad Idea

The Robin Report 3/08

Kohl's Wants to Transform From Department Store to Focused Lifestyle Concept

Retail Dive 3/08

## **Economic Headlines**

### Stories of the Week

Grocery Prices Jump 8.6% as Inflation Soars Even Higher

Grocery Dive 3/11

Inflation Rose 7.9% in January

CNBC 3/10

Global Economy Suffering Collateral Damage From Ukraine Invasion

Costar 3/10

4.3 Million People Quit Their Jobs in January

Washington Post 3/09

Job Openings Hold Above 11 Million; Nearly 5 Million More Than Total Unemployment Level

CNBC 3/09

**ICSC Economic Sensitivity Consumer Results** 

ICSC 3/09

Gen Z Renters Begin Pouring Into Major Metros

Chain Store Age 3/08

Trade Deficit Nears \$90B, a Record

Real Economy Blog 3/08

Restaurant Revitalization Fund Dropped From Omnibus Spending Bill; Hope for Relief Dwindles

Nation's Restaurant News 3/08



# **Property Trends**Stories of the Week

Five Redevelopments, Malls Going Mixed-Use and Open Air

ICSC 3/11

Retail Demand in Oklahoma City Rebounding

Costar 3/11

What's the Future of Baltimore's Harborplace Amid Retail Exodus?

WBAL TV 3/11

SF's Two Largest Malls at Very Different Stages of Recovery

San Francisco Business Times 3/10

New Owners Turn Cincinnati's First Big Mall (Tri-County Shopping Center) into 76-Acre Mixed-Use

**Project** 

Chain Store Age 3/10

NYC Economic Revival Plan Includes Tourism, Clean Streets, Pot Sales

NBC New York 3/10

First Comes Mixed-Use, Then Comes Joint Ventures

ICSC 3/09

Twin Cities Retail Sector Has Lowest Vacancy in Midwest

Finance-Commerce.com 3/09

As Malls Reinvent Themselves, Department Stores Will Have to Rethink and Redesign

Retail Touchpoints 3/09

Allen Matkins/UCLA Anderson Forecast California CRE Predicts Retail Optimism

Apparel News 3/08

Why Stores Should be Designed like Lego Sets

Retail Brew 3/08

Port of San Diego to Review \$3B Plan to Revitalize Seaport Village

10News San Diego 3/08

Empty Sears at Mesquite Mall Could Get Major Makeover

Dallas Morning News 3/07

Retail Leasing Picking up in Chicago with Some Neighborhoods Jumping Ahead

The Real Deal 3/07



## **Retail Headlines**

### Stories of the Week

#### Target to Replace Saks Fifth Avenue in Waikiki

Yahoo! News 3/12

#### Express, Ready for Comeback, Opening More Stores

Retail Dive 3/11

#### Breitling Inks Deal for NYC Meatpacking District Store

New York Business Journal 3/11

#### Karma and Luck Eyes Retail Expansion Outside Vegas

Las Vegas Review Journal 3/11

#### Parachute to Open Two Colorado Stores

What Now Denver 3/11

#### **Amazon Go Arriving at DFW**

Dallas Morning News 3/11

#### Wawa Expanding into NC

Charlotte Observer 3/11

#### New Era Opens at Milwaukee's Fiserv Forum

Milwaukee Journal Sentinel 3/11

#### Experiential Concept Unacademy to Open Four Stores

Gadgets Now 3/11

#### Ollie's Bargain Markets Opening New Unit in Jackson Township OH

The Independent 3/11

#### <u>Drive Shack Bringing Puttery Concept to Kansas City's Country Club Plaza</u>

Valdosta Daily Times 3/11

#### Kmart: And Then There Were Three...

Chain Store Age 3/11

#### **ULTA Opening 50 Stores; Test Small Format Locations**

Costar 3/10

#### Nine Retailers That Are Expanding

ICSC 3/10



#### Ross Stores Plan to Open 100 Units This Year

Retail Touchpoints 3/10

#### Gucci Opening in the Shops at La Canterra in San Antonio

MYSA 3/10

#### Target Plans New Small Format Stores in Orange County CA

Costar 3/10

#### Genesco Talks Store Openings and Casualization of Apparel

Sourcing Journal 3/10

#### CBD Company Signs \$400M Deal to Open 100 CBD Lounges in Industry Test

Costar 3/10

#### Parachute's First Minnesota Store (Edina, MN) Will be its Largest

Bring Me The News 3/10

#### Macy's Off-Mall Strategy Will be Material to Volume

WWD 3/09

#### Nine Retailers Expanding

ICSC 3/09

#### <u>Uniqlo Planning Second Northern Virginia Store</u>

Washington Business Journal 3/09

#### Petco Ramping Up Location Growth for Veterinary Services

Costar 3/08

#### Ferrari Opening Store in ATL's Lenox Square

What Now Atlanta 3/08

#### TopGolf to Open its 75<sup>th</sup> Venue in California's Inland Empire

Chain Store Age 3/08

#### French Soccer Giant Paris Saint-Germain Opens NYC Store

Chain Store Age 3/08

#### Ross to Open 75 Namesake Stores and 25 DDs Discounts in 2022

Chain Store Age 3/08

#### Dollar General Enters its 47<sup>th</sup> State

Chain Store Age 3/08

#### Saatva Opening Two SF Stores

The Real Deal 3/08



## **Grocery Headlines**

### Stories of the Week

#### **Grocery Delivery Wars**

NPR Planet Money 3/12

#### **How Targets Grocery Strategy Found its Groove**

Minneapolis Star 3/12

#### What Aldi's Rapid Expansion Means for Net Lease Investors

Shopping Center Business 3/11

#### Whole Foods Opens 65K SF San Francisco Store

Shopping Center Business 3/11

#### Associated Supermarkets Inks 30-Year Deal for 20K SF in Brooklyn's Williamsburg

The Real Deal 3/11

#### Safeway Anchored Center Under Development in PHX's West Valley

Phoenix Business Journal 3/11

#### 99 Ranch Opening New Grocery Store in South San Jose Mall

Silicon Valley Business Journal 3/10

#### Permits Approved for new Publix at JAX's eTown Development

Jacksonville Business Journal 3/10

#### Southeastern Grocers Banners Winn Dixie, Harvey's, Fresco y Mas Continue Florida Expansion

Chain Store Age 3/10

#### Aldi Opening Fifth Charleston (SC) Area Store

Post and Courier 3/10

#### Construction Begins on New Whole Foods in St. Petersburg FL

WTSP.com 3/09

#### The First Whole Foods with Just Walk Out Technology (DC) is Beautiful, Just Don't Look Up

Grocery Dive 3/08

#### **HEB Continues Major Push In Dallas Market**

Winsight Grocery Business 3/07

#### Acme Markets Parent Albertson's May Sell Off Banners

Philly Voice 3/07





#### Franchising Takes Wing for Starbird

Restaurant Business 3/11

#### Is Ghost Kitchen Brands a QSR in Disguise?

Franchise Times 3/11

#### **UrbanSpace Food Hall Relaunches at Tysons Corner**

Washingtonian 3/11

#### Fat Boy's Pizza Enters Mississippi

Fast Casual 3/10

#### Sheng Long Yu's Next Move: Opening an Asiatown (Cleveland) Food Hall Serving Street Foods

Cleveland Scene 3/10

#### Under New Owners, Friendly's is Cautiously Optimistic

Franchise Times 3/10

#### New Food Hall, Detroit Central Market, Opens Inside MGM Grand Detroit

Click on Detroit 3/10

#### The Growth Advantages of Running a Small Restaurant Chain

QSR 3/10

#### PizzaForno Expanding in SoCal

Pizza Marketplace 3/10

#### Gong cha Opening 60 Units in LA, CO and MI

Fast Casual 3/10

#### American Kolache Expanding to Alabama

Nation's Restaurant News 3/10

#### Fatburger, Buffalo's Express Signs 6-Unit Development Deal in Arkansas

Franchising 3/10

#### Lee's Famous Recipe Chicken Inks Largest Franchise Deal in its History

QSR Web 3/09

#### Plant Power Fast Food Opens in Hollywood

Veg Out 3/09



#### Fatburger, Buffalo's Express Arrives in Kentucky

Fast Casual 3/09

#### Bonchon Signs Deal to Grow in MD and DC

QSR 3/09

#### Potbelly Sets Sights on 2,000 Restaurants

QSR 3/09

#### Halal Guys Open 100<sup>th</sup> Store

Fast Casual 3/09

#### PF Chang's Opening Second Denver Restaurant

What Now Denver 3/09

#### PizzaForno Continues to Expand Across North America; Next Stop San Diego

Cision 3/09

#### McDonald's Temporarily Closes Hundreds of its Restaurants in Russia

Chain Store Age 3/08

#### Coffee Bean & Tea Leaf Expands to Portland

Cision 3/08

#### Mountain Mike's Eyes National Push

Franchise Times 3/08

#### Fast Casual Indian Concept Rasa Lands Funding

Fast Casual 3/08

#### Dave's Hot Chicken to Add Eight CT Units

QSR 3/08

#### <u>Dave's Hot Chicken Lands in San Antonio; Plans 8 Units</u>

KTSA 3/08

#### Jack in the Box Completes Del Taco Acquisition

**QSR Web 3/08** 

#### Los Cucos Expands to Summerlin NV

Restaurant News 3/08

#### Whataburger Continues Expansion into Midwest and Southeast

San Antonio Business Journal 3/07

#### First Watch Expanding in Central FL

What Now Orlando 3/07



## REITs, Landlord & Development Stories of the Week

Expect More Portfolio Deals as Investors Seek Opportunities of Scale ICSC 3/11

Downtown LA's Washington Plaza Sells for \$44.7M

Shopping Center Business 3/10

MarketSpace Capital, Park Harbor Capital Complete Purchase of Tri-County Mall Near Cincinnati, Plan \$1B Redevelopment

Shopping Center Business 3/08

Fayetteville NC's Freedom Center Sells for \$72.5M

**Shopping Center Business 3/08** 

CTO Realty Buys Houston's Price Plaza Shopping Center for \$39.1M

Shopping Center Business 3/08

## eCommerce / Omnichannel / Retail Tech

### Stories of the Week

Meet the Real Estate Mogul of the Metaverse

Fortune 3/12

<u>US Click and Collect Sales Experience Strong Growth, But on Par With Overall Retail and eCommerce</u> Insider Intelligence 3/11

<u>Virtual Shopping Boosts Conversions at Furniture Rental Retailer</u>

Chain Store Age 3/10

**Twitter Tests Shop Feature** 

Retail Dive 3/10

Retail Tech Provider Swiftly Raises \$100M

Grocery Dive 3/09

The Checkout Free Economy

TotalRetail 3/09

As eCommerce Grows Walmart Plans More Fulfillment Centers

Chain Store Age 3/08

Russian Funded Ultrafast Delivery Service Buyk Halts Service

Retail Dive 3/08

Gen Z is Already in the Metaverse

YPulse 3/07

**Buffalo Wild Wings Reinvests in QSR Automation** 

Nation's Restaurant News 3/07





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### **SERVICES**

- Retail Leasing
- Mixed-Use Leasing
- Investment Sales
- Property Management
- **Consulting**
- **Build Out Management**
- **O** Development Services